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Software Engineering and Architecture

Some General Observations
on the Mandatory



From the Trenches...

- Code duplication is...
- ... a place where you *clean code*

```
@Override
public void endTurn() {
    if (counterOfTurn % 2 == 0){
        playerInTurn = Player.PEDDERSEN;
        Heros.get(Player.PEDDERSEN).mana = 3;
        for (Card i : getField(Player.PEDDERSEN)){
            ((StandardCard) i).active = true;
        }
        if (Decks.get(Player.PEDDERSEN).isEmpty()){
            Heros.get(Player.PEDDERSEN).health -= 2;
        } else {
            Card temp = Decks.get(Player.PEDDERSEN).pop();
            Hands.get(Player.PEDDERSEN).add(0, temp);
        }
    } else {
        playerInTurn = Player.FINDUS;
        Heros.get(Player.FINDUS).mana = 3;
        for (Card i : getField(Player.FINDUS)){
            ((StandardCard) i).active = true;
        }
        if (Decks.get(Player.FINDUS).isEmpty()){
            Heros.get(Player.FINDUS).health -= 2;
        } else {
            Card temp = Decks.get(Player.FINDUS).pop();
            Hands.get(Player.FINDUS).add(0, temp);
        }
    }
    counterOfTurn++;
}
```



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“Inner” and “Outer”

Encapsulation:
Who can do what?



How do I?

- Switch from channel TV2 to DR on my Samsung TV set?
- A) Push the Button '3' on the TV's remote control *interface*?
- B) Call Samsung to tell them to send a man to re-solder the wire inside the TV set?
- *Some of you accidentally use method B*



```
public class StandardGame {
    public StandardGame(String variant) {
        if (variant.equals("AlphaStone")) {
            manaProductionStrategy = new Always3ManaPerTurnStrategy();
            winnerStrategy = new FindusWinsAtRound4Strategy();
            ....;
        } else if (variant.equals("BetaStone")) {
            manaProductionStrategy = new OneManaPerRoundStrategy();
            winnerStrategy = new WinnerDefeatsOpponentHeroStrategy();

        } else if (variant.equals("GammaStone")) {
            ...
        }
    }
}
```

- What happens when I want a SigmaStone variant?
 - I have to call *you guys* to resolder the wires inside!



From the Trenches

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- Or – your own code...

```
public StandardHotStoneGame(Player starting, String variant) {  
    //strategies  
    HashMap<String, Object> variantMap = Utility.getGameVariantSettings(variant);  
    deckStrat = (DeckStrategy) variantMap.get("deckStrategy");  
    heroStrat = (HeroStrategy) variantMap.get("heroStrategy");  
    manaStrat = (ManaStrategy) variantMap.get("manaStrategy");  
    winStrat = (WinnerStrategy) variantMap.get("winnerStrategy");  
}
```

```
public static HashMap<String, Object> getGameVariantSettings(String variant) {  
    switch (variant) {  
        case "Alpha" -> {  
            HashMap<String, Object> alphaVariant = new HashMap<>();  
            AlphaVariant.put("deckStrategy", new AlphaDeckStrategy());  
            AlphaVariant.put("heroStrategy", new AlphaHeroStrategy());  
            AlphaVariant.put("manaStrategy", new AlphaManaStrategy());  
            AlphaVariant.put("winnerStrategy", new AlphaWinnerStrategy());  
            return alphaVariant;  
        }  
        case "Beta" -> {  
            HashMap<String, Object> betaVariant = new HashMap<>();  
            betaVariant.put("deckStrategy", new AlphaDeckStrategy());  
            betaVariant.put("heroStrategy", new AlphaHeroStrategy());  
            betaVariant.put("manaStrategy", new BetaManaStrategy());  
            betaVariant.put("winnerStrategy", new BetaWinnerStrategy());  
            return betaVariant;  
        }  
        case "Gamma" -> {  
            HashMap<String, Object> gammaVariant = new HashMap<>();  
            gammaVariant.put("deckStrategy", new AlphaDeckStrategy());  
            gammaVariant.put("heroStrategy", new GammaHeroStrategy());  
            gammaVariant.put("manaStrategy", new AlphaManaStrategy());  
            gammaVariant.put("winnerStrategy", new AlphaWinnerStrategy());  
            return gammaVariant;  
        }  
        case "Delta" -> {  
            HashMap<String, Object> deltaVariant = new HashMap<>();  
            deltaVariant.put("deckStrategy", new DeltaDeckStrategy());  
            deltaVariant.put("heroStrategy", new AlphaHeroStrategy());  
            deltaVariant.put("manaStrategy", new DeltaManaStrategy());  
            deltaVariant.put("winnerStrategy", new AlphaWinnerStrategy());  
            return deltaVariant;  
        }  
        default -> throw new RuntimeException("no such game variant");  
    }  
}
```



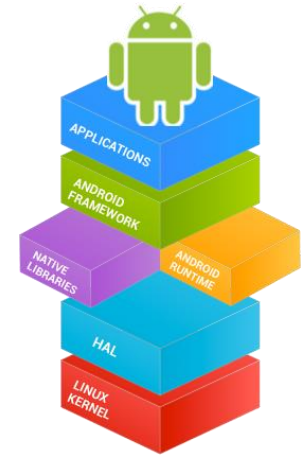
From the Trenches

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- Or...

```
public StandardHotStoneGame(String version){  
  
    switch (version){  
        case "A": // AlphaStone  
            break;  
        case "B": // BetaStone  
            manaStrategy = new betaManaStrategy();  
            winnerStrategy = new betaWinnerStrategy();  
            break;  
        case "Γ": // GammaStone  
            heroStrategy = new gammaHeroStrategy();  
            heroPowerStrategy = new gammaHeroPowerStrategy();  
            break;  
        case "Δ": // DeltaStone  
            manaStrategy = new deltaManaStrategy();  
            deckStrategy = new deltaDeckStrategy();  
            break;  
    }  
}
```

- What is the process in the mandatory exercises?
 - *To use TDD and compositional design to transform an AlphaStone application into a **HotStone framework***
- Frameworks are
 - Reusable software designs and implementations
 - Must be reconfigurable *from the outside*
 - *Just like a TV set*
- Example
 - Android Google's smartphone OS
 - *You do not call Google to make them rewrite their constructor in order to introduce the App for your HCI course, do you!?!*



Open/Closed

- **Open for Extension** (I can adapt the framework)
- **Closed for Modification** (But I cannot rewrite the code)
- *Change by addition, not by modification*

• So

```
public StandardGame(String variant) {  
    if (variant.equals("AlphaStone")) {  
        manaProductionStrategy = new Always3ManaPerTurnStrategy();  
        winnerStrategy = new FindusWinsAtRound4Strategy();  
        ....;  
    } else if (variant.equals("BetaStone")) {
```

- *... is not suitable for implementing frameworks...*
 - I have to open the TV to solder the wires inside ☹️
 - You have to call Google to make your HCI project app ☹️

- Keep StandardGame, (StandardHero, StandardCard), ... *closed for modification! General enough to handle many variants*
 - They form the framework that is reused *as-is*
- Allow adapting HotStone to a *new variant by addition*
 - **I can** code a new DeckBuildingStrategy which allows users to load a deck that they have crafted in a deck editor...
 - **I can** code a PriestHero which can heal minions on field...
 - And provide **my** strategies in the constructor **of your StdGame**
 - And it will *do the right thing...*



Uncle Bob???

- What about Uncle Bob?
 - *Though shall not have more than two parameters as arguments*
- *Disobey him for now...*
 - *GameImpl(WinnerStrategy winnerStrategy,)*
- We will refactor HotStone soon to fix it...
 - Abstract Factory...




You Can Do More Outside

Inner and Outer have different Rules!

Parametric Variant

- Example:
 - GammaStone requirement: Heroes do different things

HotStone Framework
Code

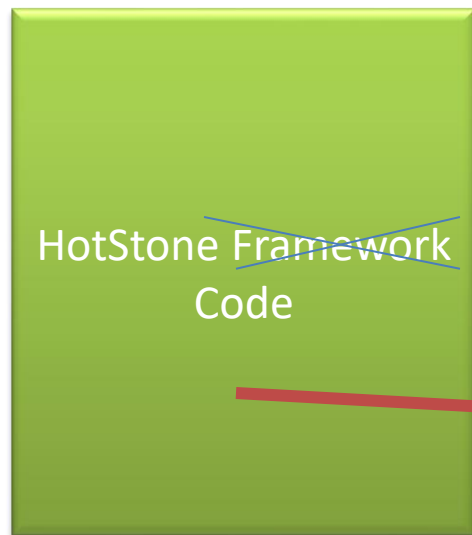


Coded by switching *within*
StandardGame

```
@Override
public Status usePower(Player who) {
    // ... validation here...
    String heroType = game.getHero(who).getType();
    if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.THAI_CHEF_HERO_TYPE)) {
        // Chili = damage opponent 2
        // ... Damage opponent hero
    } else if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.DANISH_CHEF_HERO_TYPE)) {
        Card sovs = new StandardCard(who, "Sovs", 1,1,1);
        // ...Field sovs on my battlefield
    }
    return Status.OK;
}
```

Parametric Variant

- Example:
 - GammaStone requirement: Heroes do different things



Liability: HotStone has hard bindings to specific Hero types. *Only Change by Modification!*

```
@Override
public Status usePower(Player who) {
    // ... validation here...
    String heroType = game.getHero(who).getType();
    if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.THAI_CHEF_HERO_TYPE)) {
        // Chili = damage opponent 2
        // ... Damage opponent hero
    } else if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.DANISH_CHEF_HERO_TYPE)) {
        Card sovs = new StandardCard(who, "Sovs", 1,1,1);
        // ...Field sovs on my battlefield
    }
    return Status.OK;
}
```



The *Worst of All Worlds* design

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- Example:
 - GammaStone requirement: Heroes do different things

```
@Override
public Status usePower(Player who) {
    // ... validation here...
    HeroActionStrategy heroStrategy = null;
    String heroType = game.getHero(who).getType();
    if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.THAI_CHEF_HERO_TYPE)) {
        // Chili = damage opponent 2
        heroStrategy = new HurtOpponentStrategy();
    } else if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.DANISH_CHEF_HERO_TYPE)) {
        // ...Field sovs on my battlefield
        heroStrategy = new FieldSovsStrategy();
    }
    heroStrategy.usePower();
    return Status.OK;
}
```

GammaStone Delegates

HeroActionStrategy

The *Worst of All Worlds* design

- Example:
 - GammaStone requirement: Heroes do different things

```
@Override
public Status usePower(Player who) {
    // ... validation here...
    HeroActionStrategy heroStrategy = null;
    String heroType = game.getHero(who).getType();
    if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.THAI_CHEF))
        // Chili = damage opponent 2
        heroStrategy = new HurtOpponentStrategy();
    } else if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.DA))
        // ...Field sovs on my battlefield
        heroStrategy = new FieldSovsStrategy();

    }
    heroStrategy.usePower();
    return Status.OK;
}
```

REALLY BAD: If you have hero-type switching code in GameImpl, you *still have a parametric solution with all its liabilities!!!*

Plus all the extra interfaces of the compositional approach.

DO THE SAME THING THE SAME WAY!!!

delegates

Strategy

- Example:
 - GammaStone requirement: Heroes do different things



```
@Override  
public Status usePower(Player who) {  
    // ... validation here...  
    heroActionStrategy.applyPower(who, this);  
    return Status.OK;  
}
```

GammaStone Delegates



ThaiDanishHeroStrategy

```
public class ThaiDanishHeroActionStrategy implements HeroActionStrategy {  
    @Override  
    public void applyPower(Player who, StandardGame game) {  
        String heroType = game.getHero(who).getType();  
        if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.THAI_CHEF_HERO_TYPE)) {  
            // Chili = damage opponent 2  
            // ... Damage opponent hero  
        } else if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.DANISH_CHEF_HERO_TYPE)) {  
            Card sovs = new StandardCard(who, "Sovs", 1,1,1);  
            // ...Field sovs on my battlefield  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Compositional Variant

- Example:
 - GammaStone requirement: Heroes do different things



What would Henrik say? Is this Parametric design???



```
@Override
public Status usePower(Player who) {
    // ... validation here...
    heroActionStrategy.applyPower(who, this);
    return Status.OK;
}
```

```
public class ThaiDanishHeroActionStrategy implements HeroActionStrategy {
    @Override
    public void applyPower(Player who, StandardGame game) {
        String heroType = game.getHero(who).getType();
        if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.THAI_CHEF_HERO_TYPE)) {
            // Chili = damage opponent 2
            // ... Damage opponent hero
        } else if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.DANISH_CHEF_HERO_TYPE)) {
            Card sovs = new StandardCard(who, "Sovs", 1,1,1);
            // ...Field sovs on my battlefield
        }
    }
}
```

- Example:
 - GammaStone requirement: Heroes do different things

This is a **much better design!**

Why?

Because a) No hard binding in Game b)
GammaStone requirements are *expressed explicitly in a single piece of code that bears the correct name!*

GammaStone Delegates

ThaiDanishHeroStrategy

```
@Override
public Status usePower(Player who) {
    // ... validation here...
    heroActionStrategy.applyPower(who, this);
    return Status.OK;
}
```

```
ThaiDanishHeroActionStrategy implements HeroActionStrategy {
    applyPower(Player who, StandardGame game) {
        HeroType = game.getHero(who).getType();
        if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.THAII_CHEF_HERO_TYPE)) {
            // Chili = damage opponent 2
            // ... Damage opponent hero
        } else if (heroType.equals(GameConstants.DANISH_CHEF_HERO_TYPE)) {
            Card sovs = new StandardCard(who, "Sovs", 1,1,1);
            // ...Field sovs on my battlefield
        }
    }
}
```

Compositional Variant

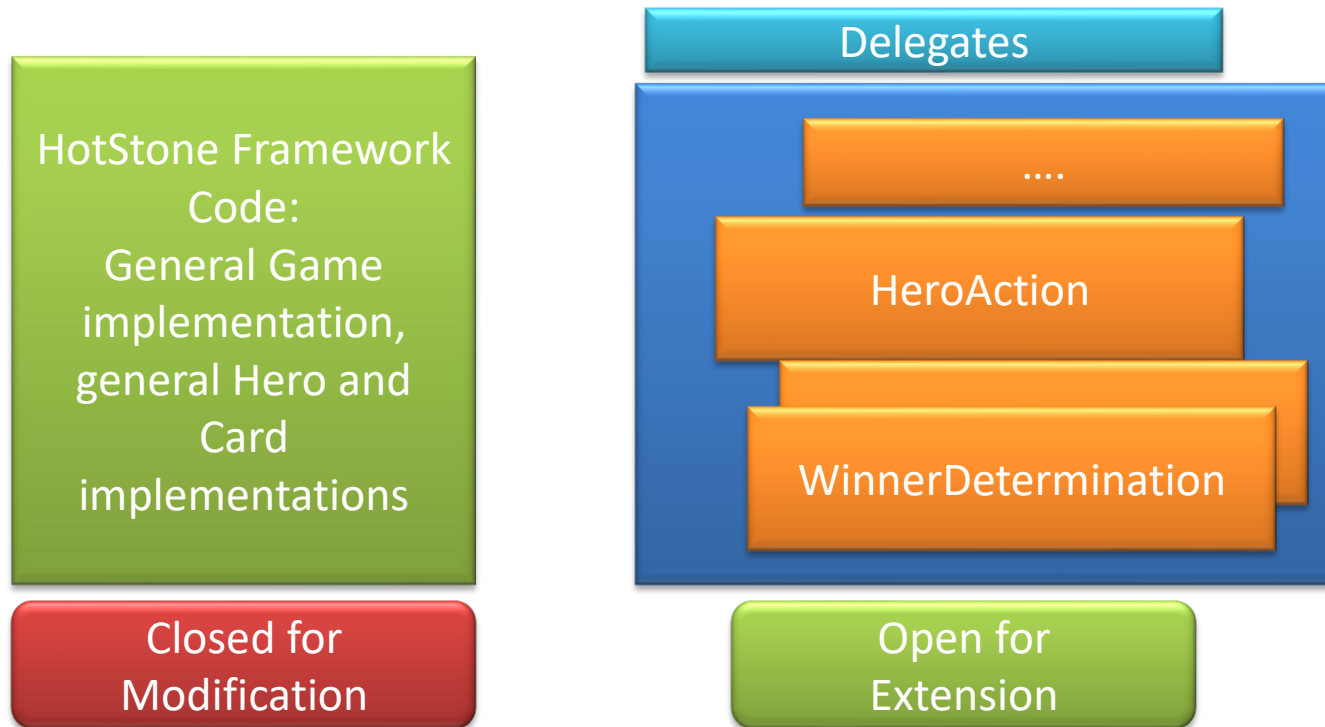
- And you can avoid the switching completely
 - Put the ‘power strategy’ into the Hero implementation instead; fetch it, and then apply it...
 - Requires a ‘HeroBuildingStrategy’ to create the proper Hero types, then...

```
@Override
public Status usePower(Player who) {
    // ... validation here...
    // Now - exercise the hero power

    EffectStrategy heroPower = hero.getEffectStrategy();
    heroPower.apply(this);
    return Status.OK;
}
```

- Critique: *Approaching is a way to implement subclassing by hand 😊...*

- *Keep inner code (framework code) clean of variability switching code; have it in the outer code (delegates)!*





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Clean Code: Prefer Exceptions



- *Prefer exceptions over returning status codes*
 - Throw `PageDoesNotExistException` instead of return `E_PAGE_DOES_NOT_EXIST`
- So why have you decided on the Status enum???
- Argument
 - Hm hm hm... None!
 - Conclusion: On the ToDo list for next year
- But keep it as the GUI will assume it!